

# **Raw Materials in H2020**

online workshop

Channelling knowledge from European projects into the Raw Materials Information System (RMIS)

3 December 2020

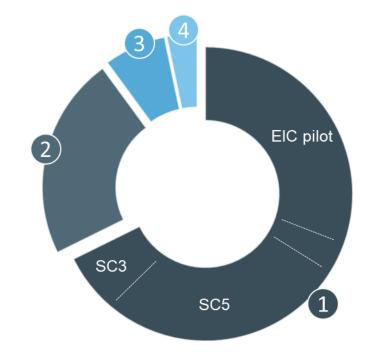
Marcin Sadowski

Head of Sector of Raw Materials and SILC II EASME

# EASME

### 4 programmes with a total budget of € 10.4 billion

- We aim to help create a **more competitive** and **resource-efficient** European economy based on knowledge and innovation
- December 2003: Intelligent Energy Executive Agency (IEEA)
- 2007: Executive Agency for Competitiveness and Innovation (EACI)
- 2014: Executive Agency for Small and Medium-sized Enterprises (EASME)
- 2021: New MFF and new mandate



- **Horizon 2020**  $\in$  7 billion, SC5  $\in$  2.7 billion
- **2** LIFE  $\in 2.3$  billion
- **3 COSME** € 0.7 billion
- European Maritime and Fisheries Fund (EMFF) €0.34 billion

Commission

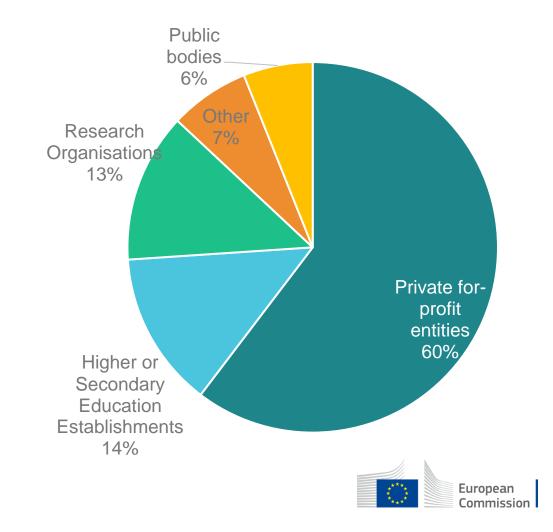
**RAW MATERIALS** 

SIX YEARS INTO HORIZON 2020



### Raw Materials in Horizon 2020

1366 participations by 869 organisations



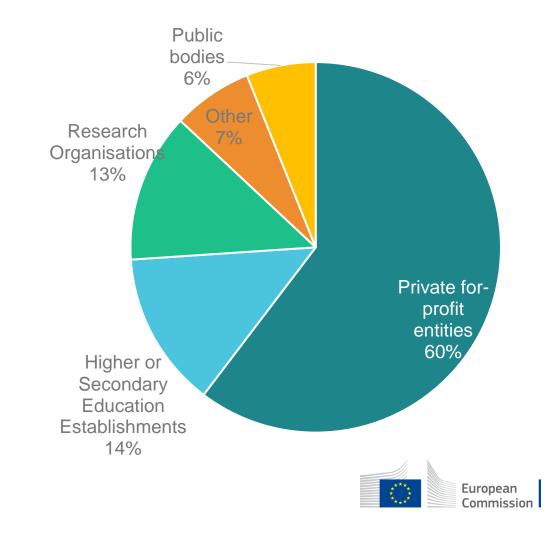
**RAW MATERIALS** 

SIX YEARS INTO HORIZON 2020



## Raw Materials in Horizon 2020

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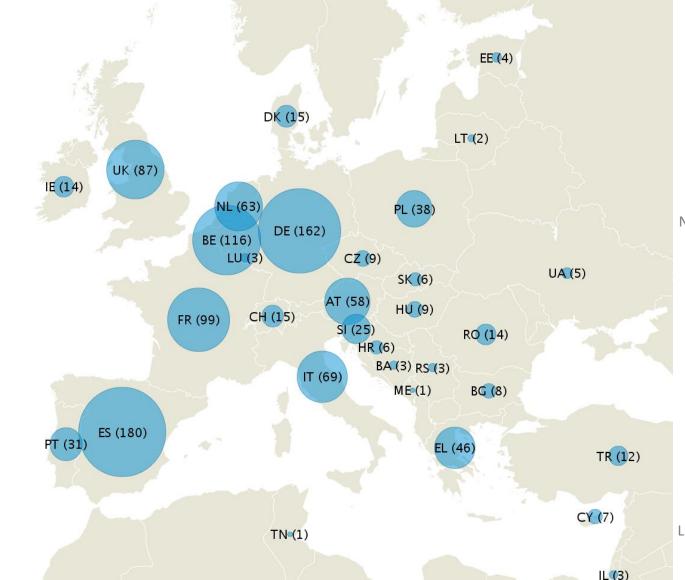


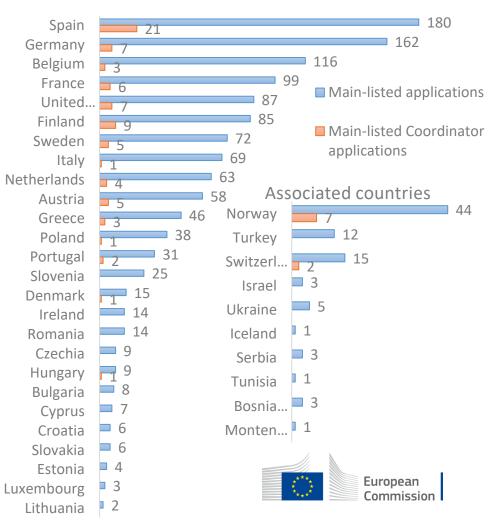
NO (44)

IS (1)

# Main-listed applications from EU and associated countries

FI (85)





**EU Member States** 

# Main-listed applications from third countries

A (1



# Projects seek...

solutions developed through industrially- and user-driven multidisciplinary consortia



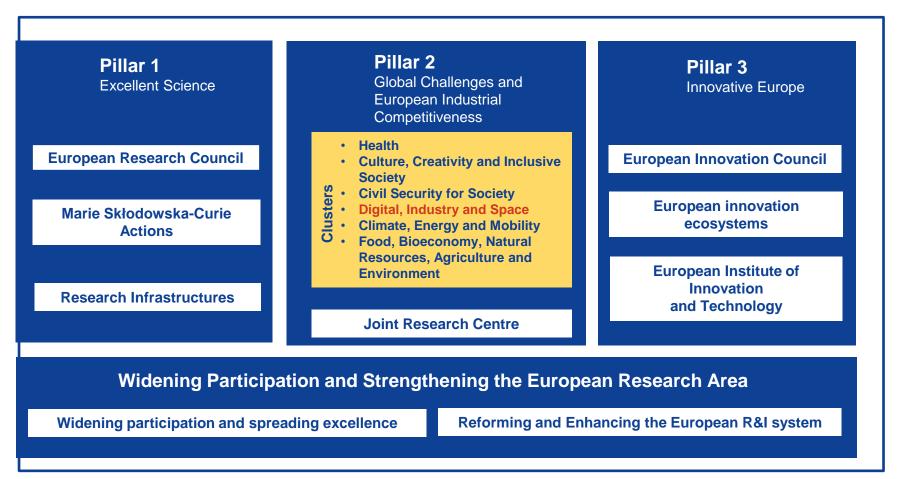
# ALL projects have to...

- Contribute to the Raw Materials Information System
- Contribute to improving the awareness of relevant stakeholders about the importance of raw materials, and solutions that help to improve society's acceptance of, and trust in, sustainable raw materials production
- Lead to improving the environmental and health and safety performance of operations

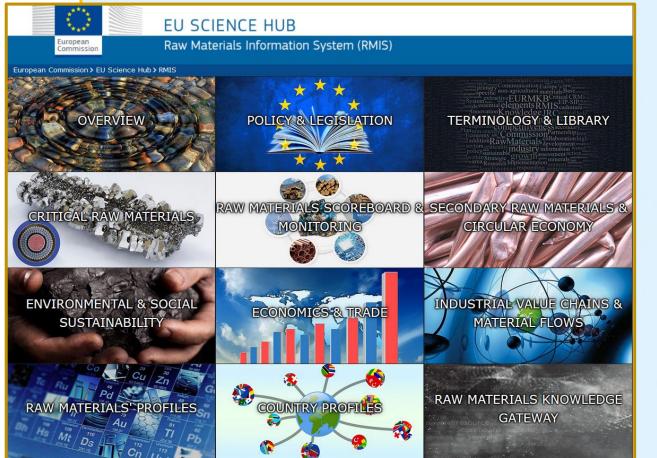




# **Raw Materials in Horizon Europe**







# **Horizon Europe**

THE NEXT EU RESEARCH & INNOVATION INVESTMENT PROGRAMME (2021 – 2027)





2020 JRC-EASME technical workshop "Channeling knowledge from EU projects into the Raw Materials Information System (RMIS)"

Context, objectives and RMIS overview

C. Ciupagea (JRC D3 'Land Resources', HoU) & S. Manfredi (RMIS wp leader)

December 3rd, 2020

Joint Research Centre

# Why a joint JRC-EASME workshop on raw materials?

- European projects, such as Horizon 2020 and EIT-KIC, are among the most important knowledge providers to the RMIS;
- Through the RMIS, the JRC supports mapping, structuring and making further sense of this knowledge in order to meet knowledge needs identified by the EC;
- In support of this process, in 2018 the EC made it mandatory for certain H2020 projects to contribute to the RMIS development objectives;
- EASME (as the managing agency of the vast majority of raw materials related calls) facilitates the promotion of the initial steps of collaboration between the H2020 projects and the JRC.



# **Workshop specific objectives**

- To facilitate technical dialogue (both IT and content wise) for efficient knowledge transfer into RMIS;
- To increase awareness of most relevant RM project outputs;
- To provide an overview of the RMIS current status and foreseen development milestones;
- To discuss how most relevant project outputs can best support RMIS development priorities.



# The policy context



### A Green Deal for Europe

- Transition to a carbon-neutral society
- Pillar dedicated to sustainable production and consumption
- A new Circular Economy Action Plan
- Mobilising research and fostering innovation

### A stronger Europe in the World

Secure and sustainable value chains
Fair trade and responsible sourcing



### A Europe fit for the Digital Age

- Industrial Strategy Package
- New technologies & materials for digital industries, space, etc.
- Ensure competitiveness



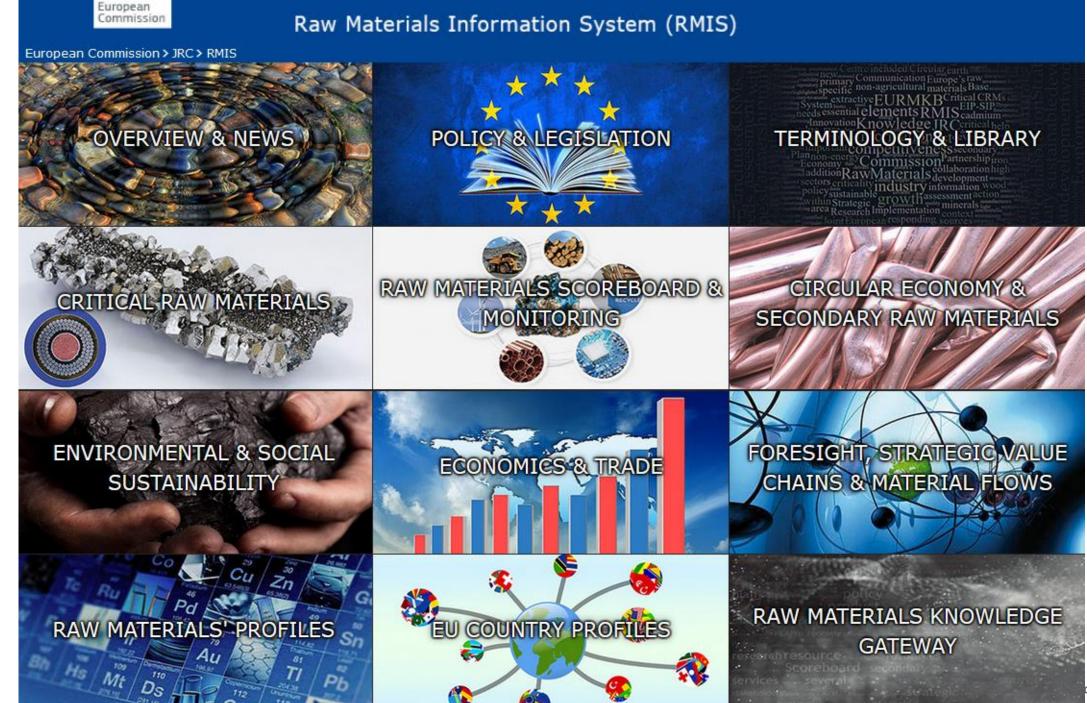
# **RMIS: overview & scope**



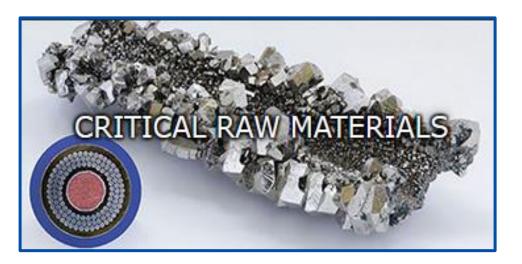
Since 2015, the RMIS is the EC's knowledge platform on non-energy, non-agricultural raw materials from primary (extraction/harvesting) to secondary (recycled/recovered) sources, along their entire value chains.

RMIS acts as the reference access point to the EU Raw Materials Knowledge Base and facilitates the availability, coherence, and quality of knowledge required by specific EU raw materials policies and EC services.





# **RMIS: overview of selected thematic tiles (1/3)**

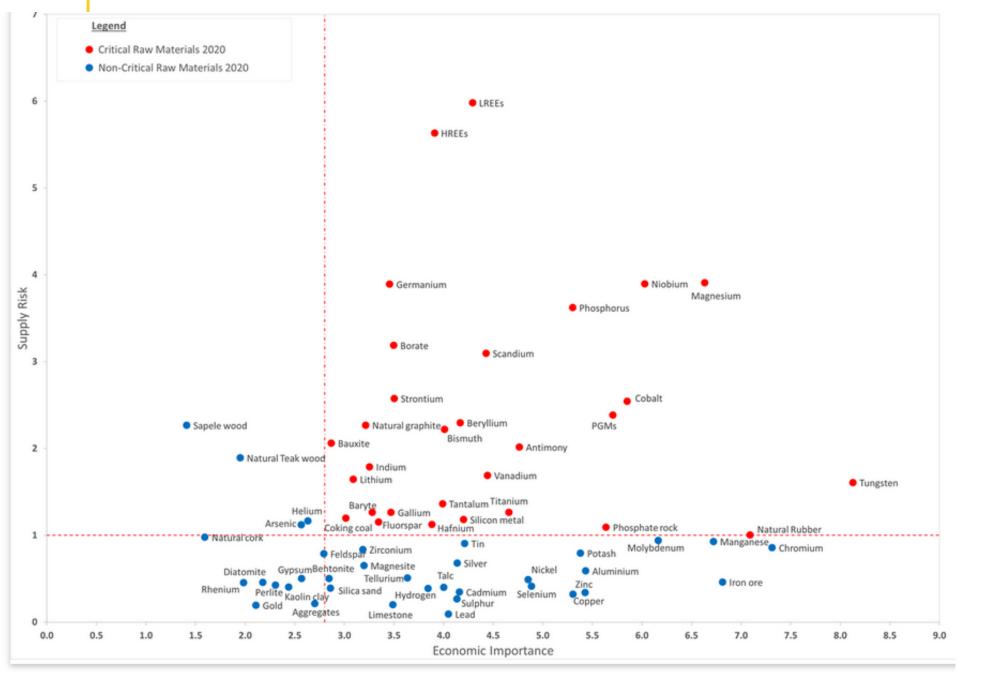


- JRC was in the frontline of the 2020 CRM exercise for the EU (lead: GROW);
- 2020 CRM list + CRM factsheets available here (as well as previous CRM assessments);
- Brand-new CRM dashboard, providing visual understanding of CRM analysis results since 2011.



- Includes all editions of the RM Scoreboard (2016 / 2018).
- 2020 RM Scoreboard is upcoming!
- Sub-section specifically focused on CE monitoring
- Info on the EIP Monitoring & Evaluation Scheme

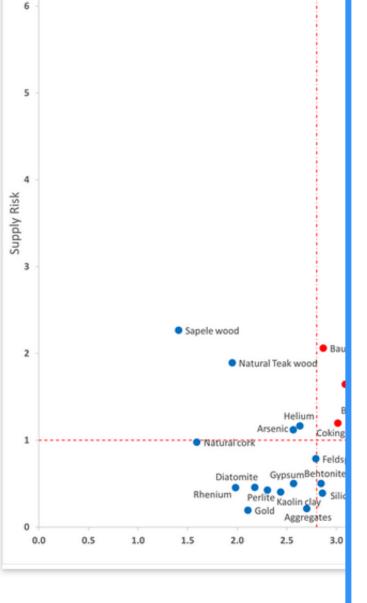








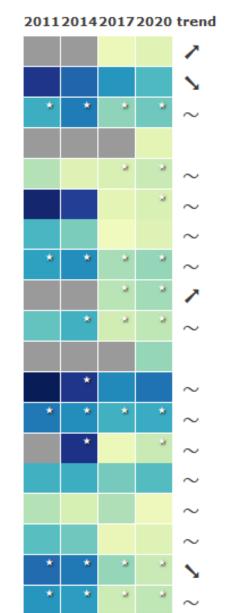
- Critical Raw Materials 2020
- Non-Critical Raw Materials 2020



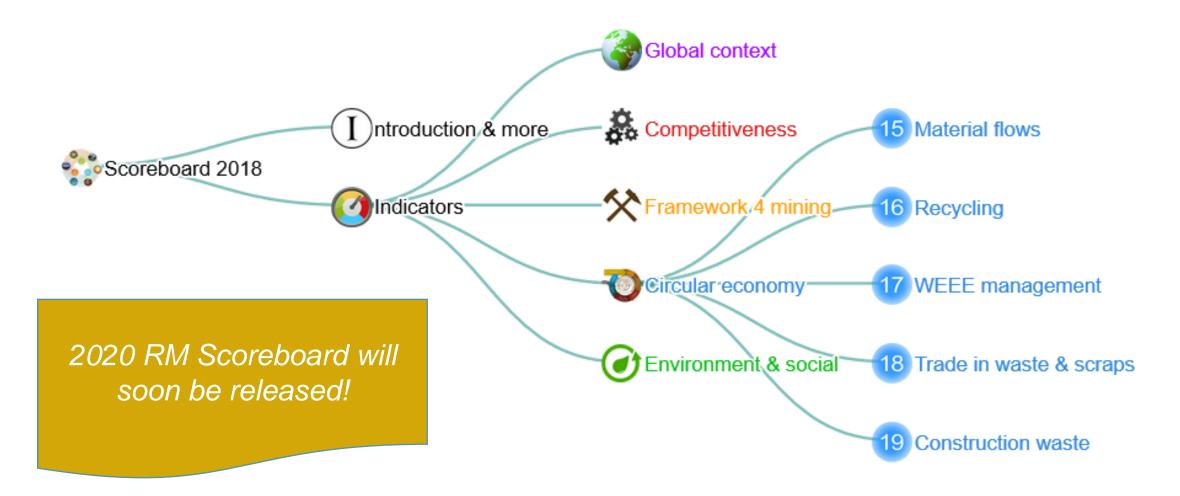
#### Supply Risk raw material 2011201420172020 trend Aggregates $\rightarrow$ Aluminium Antimony $\sim$ Arsenic 2 Baryte $\mathbf{N}$ Bauxite Bentonite $\sim$ Beryllium $\sim$ Bismuth $\mathbf{Y}$ ÷ \* \* Borate Cadmium ÷. Chromium $\sim$ Cobalt Coking coal $\sim$ Copper Diatomite $\sim$ Feldspar Fluorspar $\sim$ Gallium $\mathbf{N}$

### raw material Aggregates Aluminium Antimony Arsenic Baryte Bauxite Bentonite Beryllium Bismuth Borate Cadmium Chromium Cobalt Coking coal Copper Diatomite Feldspar Fluorspar Gallium

#### Economic Importance



### **Raw Materials Scoreboard 2018**

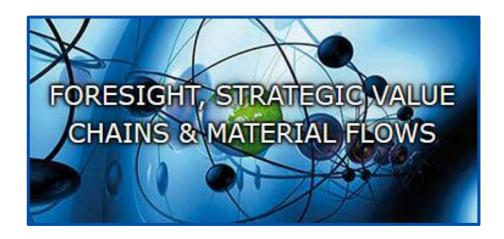




# **RMIS: overview of selected thematic tiles (2/3)**



- Environmental dimension includes info on e.g. climate change / air pollution, water pollution, land use & soil
- Social dimension includes info on e.g. ASM, employment, SLO, occupational safety, good governance
- Specific section focused on SDGs
- Specific section focused on Responsible Sourcing



- New section on <u>Foresight Analysis</u> for CRMs in strategic sectors & technologies
- Specific section on MFA & MSA
- <u>Supply Chain Viewer</u>: visual understanding of 80+ RM supply chains networks
- RM analysis in the battery value chain! (dedicated application)

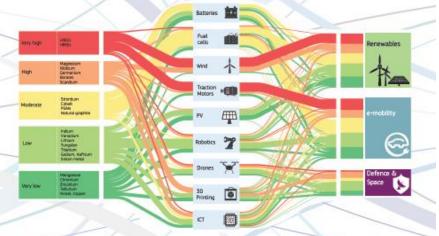




The EC has recently adopted its first-ever **Strategic Foresight Report**, aiming to identify emerging challenges and opportunities to better steer the European Union's strategic choices.

2020 Strategic Foresight Rep CHARTING THE COURSE TOWAR A MORE RESILIENT EURO Critical Raw Materials for Strategic Technologies and Sectors in the EU A Foresight Study

European Commissio



The EC 2020 Strategic Foresight Report builds on insights and examples from the Report "Critical Raw Materials for Strategic Technologies and Sectors in the EU - A Foresight Study", which development was supported by the JRC.



### **Existing MSAs & MSA under development**

### (full MSA data inventory only available to selected EC servants, through ECAS account)

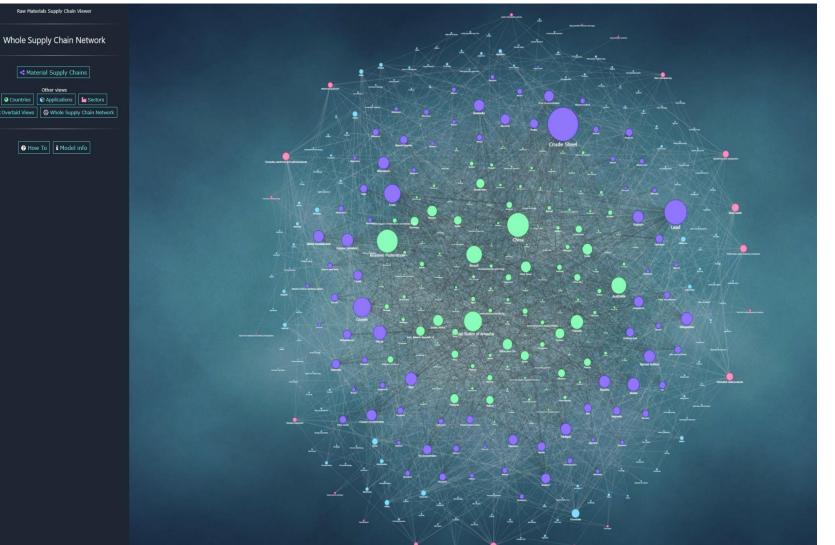
European Commission

MSAs developed in 2015 and 2017	Aggregates	Aluminium	Antimony	Beryllium	Borate	Chromium	
	Cobalt	Coking Coal	Copper	Dysprosium	Erbium	Europium	
	Fluorspar	Gallium	Germanium	Indium	Iron	Lithium	
	Magnesite	Magnesium	Natural Graphite	Neodymium	Niobium	Palladium	
	Phosphate Roc	Platinum	Rhodium	Silicon	Terbium	Tungsten	
	Baryte	Bismuth	Cobalt	Hafnium	Helium		
	Manganese	Natural Graphite	Natural Rubber	Nickel	Phosphorous	NEW MSAs in 2020/2021	
	Tantalum	Scandium	Vanadium				

#### 2020 Outputs:

- Technical report: Review of the specifications for the MSAs;
- Report on MSAs for the selected materials relevant for the production of batteries and for decarbonising technologies (recently published!)

### **RMIS - Supply Chain Viewer**



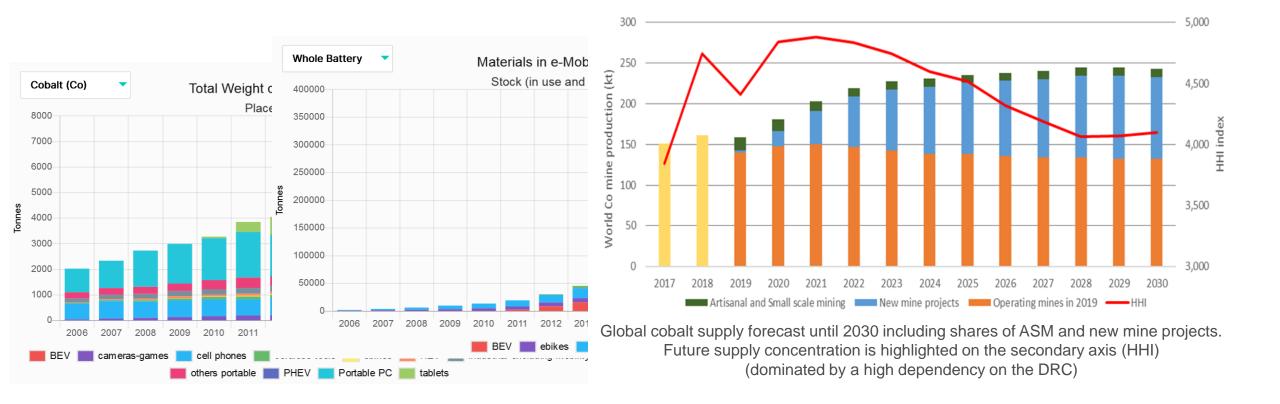
The supply chain viewer in RMIS provides an interactive overview of the raw materials' supply chain network consisting of *countries, materials, applications,* and *sectors* (underlying data come from the 2017 EC criticality assessment)

Ongoing update of SCV based on 2020 EU analysis of CRM!



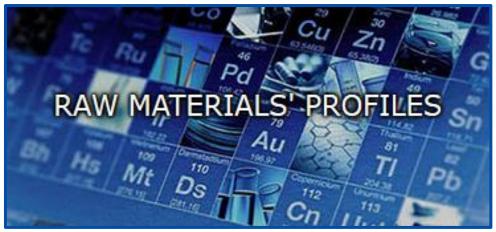
### Strategic Industrial Value chains Example of Batteries

- Analyses of CRMs in batteries value chains
- Security of supply, recycling features, technology dependence
- Foresight and trends via supply demand balances per material



# **RMIS: overview of selected thematic tiles (3/3)**





- Includes 17 EU country-specific profiles
- Each html-profile in RMIS is linked to a pdf-report that users can download (coming soon!)
- Profiles include info on e.g. resources& reserves, supply, use, trade, environment, social...
- Now includes 15 EU material-specific profiles, based on peer-reviewed / official data sources
- Structure & content of RM Profiles are being revised
- New structure: a <u>dashboard</u>-like summary (covering aspects of e.g. criticality, resilience, circularity, foresight, trade / value chain considerations) + a <u>pdf</u> <u>report</u>



### **RMIS - Raw Materials' Profiles**

### **Raw material supply chain - Cobalt**

	ALS PROFILES		Cobalt					
Ha Mt Do	П/Р	5	Key facts and figures					
	₹ Cn /11.3		Overview					
H RAW MATERIALS'	PROFILES »		Resources and reserves					
Raw Materials	s' Profiles		Supply					
	Alphabetica	illy			By groups		Demand	
Aggregates	Aluminium	Antimony	Baryte	Bentonite	Beryllium	Bismuth	Raw Material Supply Chain	
Borates	Cerium	Chromium	Cobalt	Coking coal	Copper	Diatomite	Market	
Dysprosium	Erbium	Europium	т скарат	Fluorspar	Gadolinium	Gallium	Market	
Germanium	Gold	Gypsum	Hafnium	Helium	Holmium	Indium	Research & Development	
Iridium	Iron	Kaolin clay	Lanthanum	Lead	Limestone	Lithium	Environmental and Social sustainability aspects	
Lutetium	Magnesite	Magnesium	Manganese	Molybdenum	Natural cork	Natural graphite	Environmental and Social sustainability aspects	
Natural Rubber	Natural Teak wood	Neodymium	Nickel	Niobium	Palladium	Perlite	References and Methodological Notes	
Phosphate rock	Phosphorus	Platinum	Potash	Praseodymium	Rhenium	Rhodium		
Ruthenium	Samarium	Sapele wood	Scandium	Selenium	Silica sand	Silicon metal	European Commission	
Silver	Sulphur	Talc	Tantalum	Tellurium	Terbium	Thulium		
Tin	Titanium	Tungsten	Vanadium	Ytterbium	Yttrium	Zinc		

# **RM Profiles: upcoming Dashboard / overview**





## **RMIS** Newsletter



Commission

#### JOINT RESEARCH CENTRE (JRC) RAW MATERIALS INFORMATION SYSTEM (RMIS)

#### RMIS Newsletter n.3 (September 2020)

This newsletter is a bi-annual summary of the main developments related to the European Commission's Raw Materials Information System (RMIS). It provides key highlights on raw materials knowledge support to policy.

#### The fourth list of Critical Raw Materials (CRMs) for the EU has been published!



The fourth list of Critical Raw Materials (CRMs) for the EU has been published on 3 September 2020, with a major contribution from the TRC

The Communication can be accessed from the dedicated DG GROW web page. It explicitly foresees a further strengthening of the RMIS, and lays out:

- the challenges posed to a secure and sustainable supply of raw materials
- presents the outcome of the 2020 criticality assessment the 2020 Critical Raw Materials List for the EU;
- sets out an Action Plan of how to overcome said challenges.

A JRC team has elaborated the "Study on the EU's list of Critical Raw Materials (2020) - Final Report" and two dedicated reports containing "critical and non-critical raw materials factsheets" for all the 83 candidate CRMs. All these reports, as well as other info on the 2020 EU CRM assessment can be downloaded from the RMIS' CRMs section.

A CRM-dashboard was also recently included in the RMIS, reporting on the evolution of the assessment results (2011 to 2020) for all candidate raw materials selected for criticality assessment.

European Green Deal<sup>6</sup>, have announced such an Action Plan on Critical Raw Materials (2020 list), as well as stressed on the role of CRMs to achieve a climate-neutral, circular and competitive economy

The list of CRMs for the EU and the underlying criticality methodology are in fact key instruments in the context of the EU raw materials policy, a precise commitment of the Raw Material Initiative (2008). Since the publication of the first list in 2011 and subsequent updates (European Commission 2010, 2014, 2017), the EC criticality methodology has responded to the needs of governments and industry to better monitor raw materials and inform decision makers on how security of supply can be achieved through diversification of supply, resource efficiency, recycling and substitution. In order to prioritise needs and actions at the EU level, the list supports in negotiating trade agreements, challenging trade distortions and in programming the research and innovation funding under the Horizon 2020 and Horizon Europe schemes.

The JRC has been a key player since the revision of the EC methodology throughout 20157, where targeted improvements have been introduced, based on the most recent scientific developments

COM/2010/640

<sup>2</sup> JRC Report. Assessment of the Methodology for Establishing the EU List of Critical Raw Materials, Publications Office of the European Union, Luxemburg, 2017, 978-92-79-69612-1, doi:10.2760/73303, JRC106997

sion



Commission

JOINT RESEARCH CENTRE (JRC) RAW MATERIALS INFORMATION SYSTEM (RMIS)

#### RMIS Newsletter n.1 (November 2019)

This newsletter is a bi-annual summary of the main developments related to the European Commission Information System (RMIS). It provides key highlights on raw materials knowledge support t

#### Raw Materials Information System (RMIS): Goal & Scope



The Raw Materials Information System (RMIS Commission's reference knowledge platform on non-fue materials from primary (extraction / harvesting) to recovered) sources, along their entire value/supply chair abiotic and biotic materia Responding to a specific action point of the 2015 C

Economy Action Plan, the RMIS acts as a key interface 1 RMIS provides knowledge primarily to support EU p Commission services in relation to issues such as Climate Action Plan, the Circular Economy, the Battery Strat Renewed EU Industrial Policy, EU Trade Policy and Fr (FTAs) as well as the FLI Raw Materials criticality assess

#### 1. Annual international RMIS workshops

To further strengthen communication and knowledge sharing with the broad range of stakeholders within the raw materials sector, annual workshops are held at the JRC site in Ispra. Italy,

The 1st international RMIS workshop (March 2017) brought together key stakeholders of the raw materials sector and RMIS knowledge providers

The 2nd workshop (May 2018) facilitated the further development of key RMIS thematic sections, including raw materials' profiles1, country profiles2, and the knowledge oateway

The 3rd RMIS workshop was held on 11-12 June 2019. It attracted 70+ participants from some 20 countries, 4 European Commission Directorates General (JRC, GROW, ENV, DEVCO), 2 EU agencies (EASME, EEA) and the EIT Raw Materials, Discussion topics included social and environmental issues associated with raw materials supply chains, national legislation, good oovernance, and a more in-depth focus on secondary raw matorials

More information on the workshop structure and content is available on the RMIS website4.



#### 2. Policy and legislation news

Several recent EU policy documents high RMIS:

> According to the 2018 Commit framework for the RMIS will improve the knowledg of data for measuring progress in and deliver improved data to co statistics

 The 2018 implementing recon regulation on conflict minerals should provide information on p



European Commission

JOINT RESEARCH CENTRE (JRC)

RAW MATERIALS INFORMATION SYSTEM (RMIS)

RMIS Newsletter n.2 (April 2020)

4th International RMIS Workshop: announcement and themes

Information System (RMIS). It provides key highlights on raw materials knowledge support to ;

This newsletter is a bi-annual summary of the main developments related to the European Commission

Building on the success of the previous editions, the 2020 International RMIS workshop will be held again at the JRC-Ispra, Italy. The measures against the Coronavirus (Covid-19) currently enforced in Europe - affecting citizens mobility and impeding all types of gatherings & events - do not allow to continue the organisation of the 2020 RMIS Workshop for the time being. As the situation improves, the official announcement will be made through the RMIS news & event section

#### 1. Recent policy with key focus on raw materials

The European Green Deal<sup>1</sup> - the new growth strategy for Europe - published on December 11th 2019 by the new yon der Leven Commission, aims to transform the EU into a fair and prosperous society, with a modern, resource-efficient and competitive economy where there are zero net emissions of greenhouse gases. by 2050 and where economic growth is decoupled from resource

Raw materials are implicitly embedded into several key pillars of the Green Deal, such as clean energy, smart mobility, climate ambition, fostering innovation. Raw materials are more explicitly dealt with under the pillar "Mobilising industry for a clean and circular economy", which highlights that only 12% of materials use comes from recycling. This pillar calls for developing a sustainable product policy, actions on resource-intensive industry sectors, further waste reduction, establishing a robust and integrated single market for secondary raw materials and byproducts

The document acknowledges that access to resources is key for Europe's ambition to deliver the Green Deal's objectives. Ensuring a sustainable supply of raw materials, in particular of critical raw materials necessary for clean technologies, digital, space and

defence applications, by diversifying supply secondary sources, is therefore one of the this transition happen. The Green Deal will t future knowledge needs and on the further d

The current development state of the RMIS

contexts will be presented, with a view of

stakeholders the most important knowledge nee

could facilitate their fulfilment. Ultimately, they

JRC formulate clear and inclusive develops

RMIS. The 2020 RMIS workshop will inclu

sessions focusing on:

As a prompt follow up, the new Industrial S on March 10<sup>th</sup> 2020. Within its frame, the C

- adopt a 'White Paper' by mid-202 effects caused by foreign subsidies
- introduce comprehensive measure decarbonise energy-intensive sustainable and smart mobility indu
- · enhance Europe's industrial and securing the supply of critical ray Action Plan on Critical Raw Mater
- support Alliances on Low-Carbo Industrial Clouds and Platforms an

Following the 2015 Circular Economy Actio and the 2018 CE Package<sup>4</sup>, on March 11th 20

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/pressco

<sup>3</sup> https://eur-lex.europa.eu/resource.html?uri 11e5-b3b7-01aa75ed71a1.0012.02/DOC 1&fo ttns-//ec.eurona.eu/commission/n

· the "sustainable supply of primary materials, with a focus on climate cha selected "strategic raw materials value As an highlight of this forthcoming 4th edition will include a specific session - co-organise Agency for Medium and Small-sized Enterpris to present how outputs from European proj 2020s) can factually help meeting indentified kr be further disseminated through the RMIS.

#### 1. JRC supports the 2020 list of CRMs for the EU

The fourth list of Critical Raw Materials (CRMs) for the EU has been published on 3 September 20201, with a major contribution from the JRC2. The Communication lays out (1) the challenges posed to a secure and sustainable supply of raw materials; (2) presents the outcome of the 2020 criticality assessment - the 2020 Critical Raw Materials List for the EU3; and (3) sets out an action plan of how to overcome said challenges.

Bismuth, Borates, Cobalt, Coking Coal, Fluorspar, Gallium, Germanium, Hafnium, HREEs, Indium, Lithium, LREEs, Magnesium, Natural Graphite, Natural Rubber, Niobium, PGMs, Phosphate rock, Phosphorus, Scandium, Silicon Metal, Tantahum, Titanium, Vanadium, Tungsten, Strontium. <sup>4</sup> <u>https://ec.europa.eu/environment/circular-</u> economy/pdf/new\_circular\_economy\_action\_plan.pdf

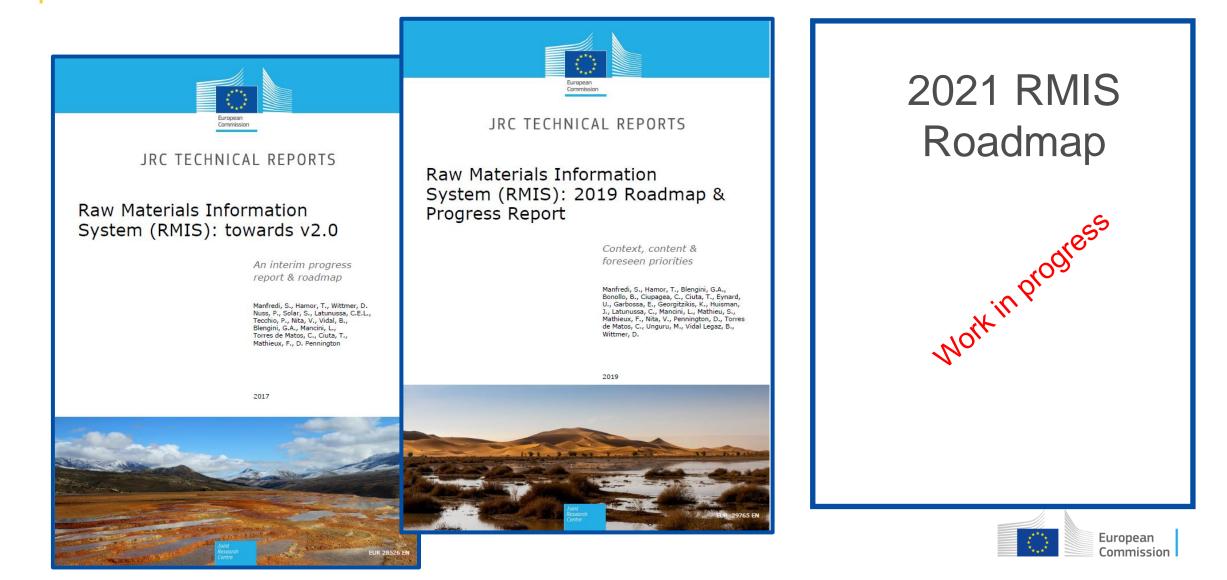
5 COM/2020/102



The New Circular Economy Action Plan<sup>4</sup> and the New Industrial Strategy for Europe<sup>5</sup>, two of the main building blocks of the

4COM/2020/474 final "Critical Raw Materials for the EU's Resource Security - The Supply and Sustainability Challenge" https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/news/jrc-assesses-critical-raw-<u>s-green-and-digital-future</u> <sup>2</sup>2020 Critical Raw Material list: Antimony, Baryte, Bauxite, Beryllium.

# RMIS Roadmap reports: 2017, 2019, ...2021



# Thank you





Website: Contact: rmis.jrc.ec.europa.eu <u>ec-rmis@jrc.ec.europa.eu</u> <u>simone.manfredi@ec.europa.eu</u> <u>constantin.ciupagea@ec.europa.eu</u>

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# JRC's 2021/22 Raw Materials Portfolio

### Meeting Policy Knowledge Needs Coherently Together

Presented by: Dr. David Pennington, Raw Materials Portfolio Leader

> Joint Research Centre



### • DG JRC's Vision:

 "To play a central role in creating, managing and making sense of the collective scientific knowledge for better EU policy."

### • DG JRC's Mission:

 "As the science and knowledge service of the Commission our mission is to support EU policies with independent evidence throughout the whole policy cycle."



# **The EU Policy Context**



### **A Green Deal for Europe**

- Transition to a carbon-neutral society
- Pillar dedicated to sustainable production and consumption
- A new Circular Economy Action Plan
- Mobilising research and fostering innovation

### A stronger Europe in the World

- Secure and sustainable value chains
- Fair trade and responsible sourcing





### A Europe fit for the Digital Age

- Competitive industry
- Industrial Strategy Package



# Our Knowledge Cloud



# **Our Interlinked EU Knowledge Needs**

**Circularity** (recycling, waste, ...

### Resilience

Digitilisation, Space, Defence, Transport, Energy, Mining, ...

Social Considerations (jobs, child/slave labour, ...)

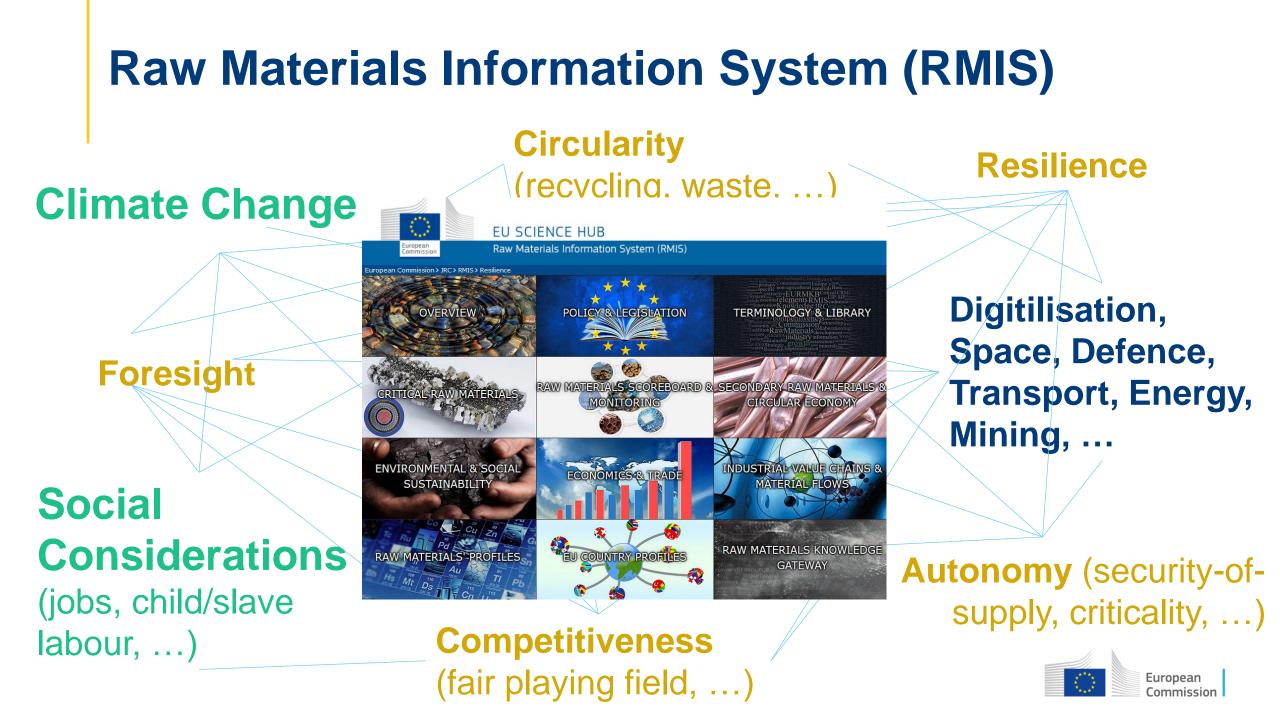
**Foresight** 

**Climate Change** 

**Competitiveness** (fair playing field, ...)

Autonomy (security-ofsupply, criticality, ...)





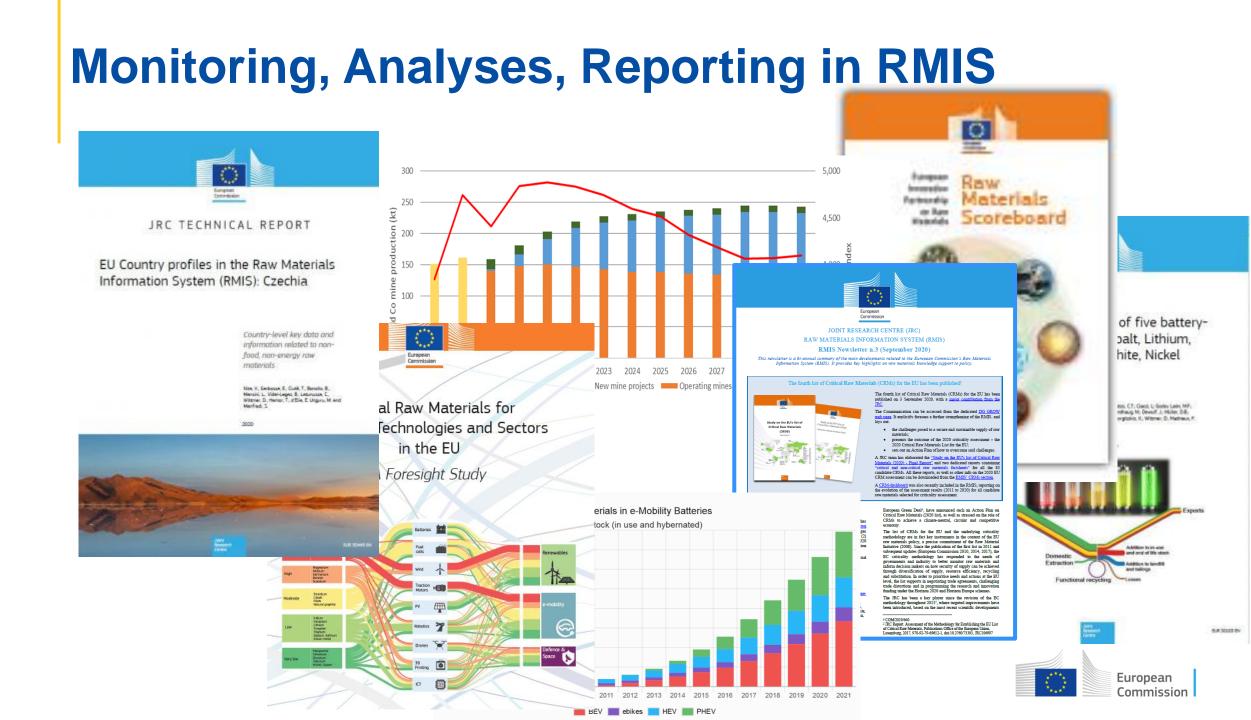
# **One EU/EC Raw Materials Information System**



https://rmis.jrc.ec.europa.eu/

- support EU/EC knowledge needs
- support member states
- support community
- support needs across policy themes in a coherent manner
- quality assurance, verification, ...
- build on EU/EC work
- build on member states work
- build on community work





# Thank you



Website: rmis.jrc.ec.europa.eu



### Contact: <u>ec-rmis@jrc.ec.europa.eu</u> <u>david.pennington@ec.europa.eu</u>

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